Subject Index Volume 64

Abbreviations, 985 Absorptiometry

dual-energy X-ray. See Dual-energy X-ray absorptiometry

single-photon, effects of calcium supplement withdrawal and puberty on bone mineral mass in children, 71

Absorption. See Intestinal absorption

Acetate, in dialysate, L-carnitine and acetyl-L-carnitine status during hemodialysis, 922

Acetylsalicylate. See Salicylates

Acquired immune deficiency syndrome. See HIV/AIDS

Activity, zinc deprivation, adolescent monkey, 908

Acute-phase proteins, iron supplementation and vitamin A status in Pakistani infants, 694

Acute-phase response, in falciparum malaria, 94

Adipose tissue. See Body fat

Adiposity

correlation of BIA spectrum impedance data with DXA measurements, **413S**

dietary fat intake, body fat, and intraabdominal adipose tissue, 677 estimation, bioelectrical impedance analysis, 436S

Adolescence

adolescent maturation rate and obesity, 18

anthropometric reference data for international use, WHO Expert Committee recommendations, 650

body fat distribution and cardiovascular risk factors in obese adolescent girls, 12

bone mineral content, influence of body composition, 603 calcium retention and bone biomarkers in adolescent girls, 67 growth and maturation, effects of dietary zinc deprivation (monkey), 274 obesity, body composition before and after weight reduction, 1 spastic quadriplegic cerebral palsy, energy expenditure pattern, 627 zinc deficiency, skeletal growth and maturation (Editorial), 375 zinc deprivation

activity and attention (monkey), 908 growth and maturation (monkey), 274

Age/aging. See also Geriatric population

aging, gastric acid secretion, and carotene status (Editorial), 648 influence on waist girth and waist-to-hip ratio predictors of visceral adipose tissue, 685

natural killer cell activity, effect of β -carotene supplementation, 772 serum albumin and muscle mass, 552

in protein-energy malnourished children, 952 serum, skeletal muscle mass in elderly, 552

Alcohol (ethanol) consumption, moderate, energy value, 108

Amenorrhea, lactational

duration of, maternal dietary supplementation and (Editorial), 377 skim milk supplementation of maternal diet, 283

American Society for Clinical Nutrition

Annual Meeting award recipients, 795

President's address: A virtual organization for nutrition in the 21st century, 796

Young Investigator Award recipients, 795

Amino acids. See also specific amino acids

dietary, delayed tumor onset in transgenic mice, 748

large neutral, plasma, effect of preexercise meal composition, 778 Amylose, effect of high-amylose starch versus oat bran on metabolic variables and bowel function in hypertriglyceridemia, 944

Androgen(s) effect of fat and fiber consumption on plasma and urinary sex hormones in men, 850

plasma, energy, fat and fiber intake and, in premenopausal women, 25 Anemia, nutritional, strategies to control (Editorial), 789

Anthropometry anthropometric reference data for international use, WHO Expert Committee recommendations, 650

body composition of black versus white girls, 833 body composition of peritoneal dialysis patients, 125

waist girth and visceral adipose tissue accumulation, 685

Antioxidants. See also specific antioxidants carotenoid supplementation and lipid peroxidation in cystic fibrosis, 87 curcumin, anticataractogenic activity (rat), 761

supplementation, coronary mortality risk in elderly, 190 Apolipoprotein E phenotype, central obesity and, 131

Appetite, fluoxetine and dietary intake in overweight women, 267 Arachidonic acid

fungal oil, plasma fatty acid responses, metabolic effects, and safety in health adult males, 159

in visual and cognitive development, 40

Arginine, kinetics, in pediatric burn injury, 60

Ascites, in liver disease, bioelectrical impedance analysis, 510S

Aspirin. See Salicylates

Atherosclerosis, moderate weight loss and plasma plasminogen activator inhibitor type-1 in obese elderly subjects, 7

Athletics, BIA as an evaluation tool, 469S

Attention, zinc deprivation, adolescent monkey, 908

Binge eating, fluoxetine and dietary intake in overweight women, 267 Bioavailability

calcium supplements (letter), 825

salicylate bioavailability in food, 743

vitamin E, water-soluble versus fat-soluble form, 329

Bioelectrical impedance analysis (BIA), 387S

in black versus white girls, 833

biological indexes of BIA variables, 397S

detection of sarcopenic obesity, 472S

in diabetes mellitus, 515S

drug pharmacokinetics, 519S

in epidemiologic studies, 459S

estimating adiposity, 436S

limitations in severe obesity, 449S

evaluation of liver disease, 510S

as evaluation tool in athletics, 469S

impedance spectrum and body composition, 413S instrumentation, overview of analyzers, 405S

in malnutrition, 485S

in management of critical illness, 498S

in management of dialysis patients, 503S

measurement conditions, 423S

multifrequency and segmental impedance measures, 413S

National Institutes of Health Technology Assessment Conference Statement 524S

in national nutrition surveys, 453S

in nutritional assessment, 478S

in obese children and adolescents before and after weight reduction, 1 in peritoneal dialysis patients, 125

prediction of body cell mass, fat-free mass, and total body water, effects of race, sex, and disease, 489S

prediction of physical performance, 463S

standardization of measurements, 423S

statistical methods to to develop impedance estimates of body composition, 428S

whole-body impedance, parameters measured, 388S

Biological maturation

adolescent maturation rate and obesity, 18

zinc deprivation, adolescent monkey, 274

Biomarkers

mutual benefit from biomarkers and dietary intake data (Editorial), 379 very-long-chain n-3 fatty acids in plasma phospholipids, dietary fish/ n-3 fatty acid concentrate intake and, 305

Black population, body composition of young girls, 833

Blood pressure

effect of aged garlic extract, 866

effect of fermented milk in hypertensive patients, 767

general perceived health of cardiovascular patients on prepackaged prepared meal plan, 935

in women with central obesity, effect of apolipoprotein E phenotype, 131

Body cell mass, predictive equations from BIA, effects of race, sex, and disease, 489S

Body composition

bioelectrical impedance analysis. See Bioelectrical impedance analysis (BIA)

body dissatisfaction, body composition, and eating disorders in former gymnasts, 840

in continuous ambulatory peritoneal dialysis, dual-energy X-ray absorp-

tiometry measurement, changes in peritoneal fluid and, 237 influence on bone mineral content in children and adolescents, 603 influence on bone mineral density in postmenopausal women, 354

in malnutrition, BIA monitoring of changes during refeeding, 485S measurements in young men, comparison of two DXA instruments, 669 measurement techniques, 478S

in obese children and adolescents before and after weight reduction, 1 in peritoneal dialysis patients, comparison of assessment methods, 125 racial differences before puberty, black versus white girls, 833

in spastic quadriplegic cerebral palsy, energy expenditure pattern, 627 statistical methods to to develop impedance estimates of body composition, 428S

in stunted children, 137

Body fat

body dissatisfaction, body composition, and eating disorders in former gymnasts, 840

distribution

cardiovascular risk factors in obese adolescent girls, 12

dietary fat intake, 677

nutrient balance and android body fat distribution: role for protein

regional fat patterning in relation to pubertal stage in girls, 546 from subcutaneous to intraabdominal (Editorial), 787

dual-energy X-ray absorptiometry, 413S

estimation, bioelectrical impedance analysis, 436S

limitations in severe obesity, 449S

visceral adipose tissue accumulation

black versus white prepubertal girls, 833

cardiovascular risk factors in obese adolescent girls, 12

correlation of waist girth, 685

Body image, body dissatisfaction, body composition, and eating disorders in former gymnasts, 840

Body water

distribution, in severe obesity, assessment of body fat via bioelectrical impedance analysis, 449S

total

bioelectrical impedance analysis, 388S, 397S

in liver disease, bioelectrical impedance analysis, 510S

in malnutrition, predictive equations from BIA, 485S

predictive equations from BIA, effects of race, sex, and disease, 489S Body weight, body dissatisfaction, body composition, and eating disorders in former gymnasts, 840

Bone mineral content

in children and adolescents, influence of body composition, 603

measurements in young men, comparison of two DXA instruments, 669 Bone mineral density

in adolescent female monkey, dietary zinc deprivation and, 274 influence of fat and lean mass, postmenopausal women, 354

measurements in young men, comparison of two DXA instruments, 669 Bone mineral mass

assessment, new method (letter), 664

in children, effects of calcium-supplement withdrawal and puberty, 71 Bone turnover, biochemical markers, predictors of calcium retention in adolescent girls and young women, 67

Book reviews

Amino Acid Metabolism and Therapy in Health and Nutritional Disease, LA Cynober (ed), 665

Body Composition Techniques in Health and Disease, PSW Davies, TJ Cole (eds), 122

Brain Development: Relationship to Dietary Lipid and Lipid Metabolism, J Jumpsen, MT Clandinin, 981

Child Care Programmes as an Entry Point for Maternal and Child Health Components of Primary Health Care, J Evans, PM Shah,

Community-Based Longitudinal Nutrition and Health Studies: Classical Examples from Guatemala, Haiti and Mexico, NS Scrimshaw

CRC Handbook of Dietary Fiber in Human Nutrition (2nd ed), GA Spiller (ed), 385

Eating Disorders and Obesity: A Comprehensive Handbook, KD Brownell, CG Fairburn (eds), 122

Functional Foods-Designer Foods, Pharmafoods, Nutraceuticals, I Goldberg (ed), 255

Handbook of Milk Composition, RG Jensen (ed), 123

Improving Food Security: A Guide for Rural Development Managers, M Hubbard, 829

New Perspectives in Infant Nutrition, R Ghraf, F Falkner, RE Kleinman, B Koletzko, J Moran (eds), 123

Nutrition, Food, and the Environment, V Hegarty (ed), 829

Nutrition and Diet Therapy Reference Dictionary (4th ed), RT Lagua, VS Claudio, 124

Nutrition and Health: Topics and Controversies, F Bronner (ed), 982 Nutrition and Sport, JJ Strain (ed), 982 Nutrition in Women's Health, DA Krummel, PM Kris-Etherton (eds),

Physical Status: The Use and Interpretation of Anthropometry, report of a WHO Expert Committee, 830

Subcellular Biochemistry, Volume 25, Ascorbic Acid: Biochemistry and Biomedical Cell Biology, JR Harris (ed), 830

Total Nutrition: The Only Guide You'll Ever Need, V Herbert, GJ Subak-Sharpe (eds), 124

Vitamin K and Vitamin K-Dependent Proteins: Analytical, Physiological, and Clinical Aspects, MJ Shearer, MJ Seghatchian, 983

Breast-feeding. See also Infant nutrition; Lactation

skim milk supplementation of maternal diet, effect on lactational amenorrhea, maternal prolactin, and lactational behavior, 283

Breast milk. See Milk, human

Burn injury

metabolism and nutrition in, 800

pediatric, plasma arginine and leucine in, 60

absorption from infant formula containing palm olein, 291

results of a short-term, low-calcium adaptation study should not be generalized to children with persistently low calcium intakes (letter), 826

retention, bone biomarkers in adolescent girls and young women, 67

supplementation

bioavailability of supplements (letter), 825

effect on total nutrient intake in postmenopausal women, 731 withdrawal, effect on bone mineral mass in children, 71

Calorimetry

indirect

carbohydrate oxidation in obese prepubertal children, 844 thermogenesis in NIDDM, 78

whole-body, macronutrient balance during over- and underfeeding, 259 Carbohydrate(s)

carbohydrate oxidation in obese prepubertal children, 844

colonic digestion in short-bowel syndromes, 222

dietary, weight loss and (letter), 823

meal frequency and postexercise muscle glycogen storage, 115

y-Carboxyglutamic acid, urinary, vitamin K status, 894

Carcinogenesis, delayed tumor onset in transgenic mice fed amino acidbased diet supplemented with red wine solids, 748

Cardiovascular disease

risk factors, in obese adolescent girls, relation to intraabdominal fat depot, 12

risk reduction, general perceived health of cardiovascular patients on prepackaged prepared meal plan, 935

Carnitine

L-carnitine and acetyl-L-carnitine status during hemodialysis with acetate, 922

in hemodialysis patient (Editorial), 876

 α -Carotene, serum concentrations, in children in Belize, 726

β-Carotene

9-cis-β-carotene metabolism, 177

plasma, response to fruit and vegetable diets, 594

serum concentrations

in children in Belize, 726

effect of gastric acidity on intestinal uptake of oral β -carotene, 622 supplementation

in cystic fibrosis, lipid peroxidation in, 87

effects on enzymatic antioxidant status and glutathione status in HIV/AIDS, 101

natural killer cell activity in elderly men, 772

Carotenoid(s)

plasma

in falciparum malaria, 94

fluctuations according to menstrual cycle phase, 559

fluctuations according to menstrual cycle phase (Editorial), 640 response to fruit and vegetable diets, 594

serum concentration

in children in Belize, 726

nutritional characteristics, eating pathology, and hormonal status of young women, 566

supplementation, in cystic fibrosis, lipid peroxidation and, 87

Case-control studies, chronic low intakes of vitamin A in Nepal, 242

Cataractogenesis, 4-hydroxynonenal-induced, protective effect of curcumin (rat), 761

Catechin, delayed tumor onset in transgenic mice, 748

Cerebral palsy, spastic quadriplegic cerebral palsy, energy expenditure pattern, 627

Ceruloplasmin, plasma, in kidney dialysis patients, 757

Cholesterol

dietary

effect on plasma lipoproteins, 712

postprandial appearance in chylomicron fraction and whole plasma,

postprandial lipoproteins, 361

fortification of infant formula, effect on plasma lipids and erythrocyte membrane fatty acid pattern, 871

plasma, response to microalgal and fungal oils, 159

plasma lipoprotein, biological variability and responsiveness to dietary fat, 53

serum

in healthy normolipidemic subjects, effect of dietary resistant starch, 312

hypocholesterolemic action of aged garlic extract, 866

Choline, in milk and infant formulas, 572

Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD), vitamin A status, 928 Cirrhosis, bioelectrical impedance analysis in, 510S

Coagulation, effects of stearic acid and myristic acid, 168

Cobalamin, serum, in elderly women, hormone replacement therapy and,

Cognitive function

effect of preexercise meal composition, 778

iron deficiency (letter), 120

recognition memory in healthy full-term infants, effect of feeding formula without arachidonic acid and docosahexaenoic acid, 40

Colon

adaptation to daily lactose feeding in lactose maldigesters, 232

digestive function

fructooligosaccharides, 324 in short-bowel syndromes, 222

Communication, Internet and nutritional scientist, 659

Copper, status, in kidney dialysis patients, 757

Coronary disease

moderate weight loss and plasma plasminogen activator inhibitor type-1 in obese elderly subjects, 7

progression

dietary fatty acids and, 202

dietary influence (Editorial), 253

protective effect of vitamin E supplementation in elderly, 190

C-reactive protein, in acute pulmonary exacerbations of cystic fibrosis, 635 Creatinine, plasma total homocysteine and, 587

Critical illness

glutamine-enriched enteral feeding, 615

glutamine supplementation in catabolic illness (Editorial), 645

management, bioelectrical impedance analysis in, 498S Cruciferous vegetables, effect on plasma lipids, 706

Cryptoxanthin, plasma, response to fruit and vegetable diets, 594

 β -Cryptoxanthin, plasma, response to that and regetable diets, 324 β -Cryptoxanthin, serum concentrations, in children in Belize, 726

Curcumin, anticataractogenic activity (rat), 761 Cystic fibrosis

acute pulmonary exacerbations, vitamin A status, 635

lipid peroxidation in, β -carotene supplementation and, 87

protein metabolism in (Editorial), 643

protein turnover in, effects of feeding, 608 Cytochrome P450, induction by dietary phytochemicals, effect on plasma lipids, 706

Cytokine(s), peripheral blood mononuclear cell production, effects of vitamin C and E supplementation, 960

Developmental disabilities, spastic quadriplegic cerebral palsy, energy expenditure pattern, 627

Diabetes mellitus

general perceived health of cardiovascular patients on prepackaged prepared meal plan, 935

insulin-dependent (IDDM), bioelectrical impedance analysis in, 515S non-insulin-dependent, thermic effect of glucose in, effect of insulin or very-low-energy diet, 78

Dialysis. See Hemodialysis; Peritoneal dialysis

Die

amino acid-based, delayed tumor onset in transgenic mice, 748

cardiovascular risk reduction diet, general perceived health of cardiovascular patients on prepackaged prepared meal plan, 935

coronary heart disease progression (Editorial), 253

dietary phytochemicals and plasma HDL cholesterol, 706

effect of fat and fiber consumption on plasma and urinary sex hormones in men, 850

effect of preexercise meal composition on plasma large neutral amino acids, 778

fatty acid intake, plasma phospholipid content of very-long-chain n-3 fatty acids as biomarker, 305

fruits and vegetables

plasma carotenoid response, 594

there is no substitute (Editorial), 381

mentrual cycle phase-related fluctuations in plasma carotenoid concentrations, 559

nutritional characteristics, eating pathology, and hormonal status of young women, 566

relation to plasma hormones in premenopausal women, 25 salicylate bioavailability, 743

very-low-energy, effect on thermic effect of glucose in NIDDM, 78

Dietary assessment, chronic low intakes of vitamin A in Nepal, 242

Dietary intake, in spastic quadriplegic cerebral palsy, energy expenditure pattern, 627

Digestion, colonic

fructooligosaccharides, 324

in short-bowel syndromes, 222

Docosahexaenoic acid

microalgal oil, plasma fatty acid responses, metabolic effects, and safety in health adult males, 159

retroconversion and metabolism of ¹³C-docosahexaenoic acid, 177 in visual and cognitive development, 40

Dual-energy X-ray absorptiometry

body composition and bone mineral measurements in young men, comparison of two DXA instruments, 669

body composition of black versus white girls, 833

body fat and fat-free mass, 413S

in continuous ambulatory peritoneal dialysis, changes in peritoneal fluid and, 237

effects of calcium supplement withdrawal and puberty on bone mineral mass in children, 71

influence of body composition on bone mineral content in children and adolescents, 603

in peritoneal dialysis patients, 125

regional fat patterning in relation to pubertal stage in girls, 546

DXA. See Dual-energy X-ray absorptiometry

Eating disorders

nutritional characteristics, eating pathology, and hormonal status of young women, 566

symptoms in former gymnasts, relation to body composition, 840 Edema, in protein-energy malnourished children, 952 Editorial

Abdominal symptoms and lactose: discrepancy between patients' claims and results of blinded trials, 251

Aging, gastric acid secretion, and carotene status, 648

Biomarkers and dietary intake data are mutually beneficial, 379

Body fat distribution from subcutaneous to intraabdominal, 787

Changing perspective of carnitine function and the need for exogenous carnitine of patients treated with hemodialysis, 976

Decisive influence of diet on progression and reversibility of coronary heart disease, 253

Determinants of hyperhomocysteinemia: a matter of nature and nurture,

Does maternal supplementation shorten the duration of lactational amenorrhea? 377

Does poor zinc nutriture retard skeletal growth and mineralization in adolescents? 375

Food: what a surprise! 791

Fruits and vegetables: there is no substitute, 381

Glutamine supplementation in catabolic illness, 645

Human milk fortification for premature infants, 249

Iron fortification in Venezuela, 972

Nothing's simple about malnutrition: complexities raised by epidemic neuropathy in Cuba, 383

Plasma carotenoids and menstrual cycle, 640

Protein metabolism in cystic fibrosis, 643

Refining the assessment of body iron status, 793

Strategies to control nutritional anemia, 789

Tyrosine supplementation for phenylketonuria, 974

Eicosapentaenoic acid, retroconversion and metabolism of ¹³C-docosahexaenoic acid, 177

Elaidic acid, dietary, progression of coronary artery disease, 202 Energy expenditure

moderate alcohol consumption, 108

resting, in prepubertal girls, reproducibility of measurement, 533

in spastic quadriplegic cerebral palsy, 627

in stunted children, 137

zinc deprivation, adolescent monkey, 908

Energy intake, relation to plasma hormones in premenopausal women, 25 Energy metabolism, carbohydrate oxidation in obese prepubertal children, 844

Energy requirements, in burn injury, 800

Energy value

alcohol (ethanol) consumption, 108

ethanol (letter), 978

Enteral feeding, glutamine-enriched enteral feeding in critically ill patients,

Epidemiology, bioelectrical impedance analysis in epidemiologic studies, 459S

Erratum, 386

Erythorbic acid, effects on vitamin C metabolism, 336

Erythrocyte(s)

membrane, n-3 fatty acid-induced oxidative changes, 297

membrane lipid pattern, infants, effect of cholesterol-fortified formula, 871

Essential fatty acid deficiency, in chronic renal failure, fish oil supplementation and, 210

Estrogen(s). See also Hormone replacement therapy

effect of fat and fiber consumption on plasma and urinary sex hormones in men, 850

plasma, energy, fat and fiber intake and, in premenopausal women, 25 Ethanol, energy value (letter), 978

Eugenol, effect on plasma lipids, 706

Exercise

BIA as an evaluation tool in athletes, 469S

muscle glycogen storage after, carbohydrate meal frequency and, 115 tryptophan-large neutral amino acid ratio, effect of preexercise meal composition, 778

Extracellular fluid (water)

bioelectrical impedance analysis, 388S, 397S

in liver disease, bioelectrical impedance analysis, 510S in malnutrition, predictive equations from BIA, 485S

Fat

body. See Body fat

dietary

absorption from infant formula containing palm olein, 291

biological variability and responsiveness of plasma lipoprotein cholesterol and triacylglycerol concentrations, 53

effect on plasma and urinary sex hormones in men, 850

reduced intake, effect of calcium supplementation in postmenopausal women, 731

relation to intraabdominal adipose tissue, 677

relation to plasma hormones in premenopausal women, 25

Fat-free mass (FFM)

bioelectrical impedance analysis, 388S, 397S

dual-energy X-ray absorptiometry, 413S

population studies, bioelectrical impedance analysis in, 459S

predictive equations from BIA, effects of race, sex, and disease, 489S Fatigue, central, effect of preexercise meal composition on plasma large neutral amino acids, 778

Fat mass, influence on bone mineral density in postmenopausal women, 354

Fatty acids

dietary, progression of coronary artery disease, 202

erythrocyte membranes, effects of n-3 polyunsaturated fatty acid supplementation, 297

monounsaturated, effect of monounsaturated oil and margarine on serum lipids (letter), 979

n-3

LDL clearance (monkey), 215

oxidative modifications in human erythrocytes, 297

plasma phospholipid content of very-long-chain n−3 fatty acids as biomarkers of dietary fatty acid intake, 305

retroconversion and metabolism of ¹³C-docosahexaenoic acid, 177 plasma, effect of medium-chain triacylglycerols in preterm infant for

plasma, effect of medium-chain triacylglycerols in preterm infant formulas, 152

polyunsaturated. See Fatty acids, n-3

Ferritin, venous/capillary blood, day-to-day variation, 738

Ferrous fumarate, fortification of maize and wheat flours in Venezuela, 903
Fetus, anthropometric reference data for international use, WHO Expert
Committee recommendations, 650

Fiber, dietary

effect on plasma and urinary sex hormones in men, 850

effect on postprandial appearance of dietary cholesterol in chylomicron fraction and whole plasma, 47

molecular weight and degradation of mixed-linked β-glucan from cereal breads, 878

relation to plasma hormones in premenopausal women, 25

Fibrinolysis

effects of stearic acid and myristic acid, 168

in obese elderly subjects, 7

Fish oil

dietary, LDL clearance (monkey), 215

supplementation, in chronic renal failure, effect on plasma fatty acid profile, plasma PGE₂, and pruritus symptoms, 210

Fluoxetine, effect on dietary intake in overweight women, 267

Folic acid, plasma total homocysteine and, 587

Food-frequency questionnaire, correlation with plasma phospholipid content of very-long-chain n-3 fatty acids, 305

Formula feeding. See Infant nutrition

Fructooligosaccharides, digestion, excretion, and energy value in healthy humans, 324

Fungal oil, plasma fatty acid responses, metabolic effects, and safety in health adult males, 159

Garlic preparations, hypocholesterolemic action of aged garlic extract, 866 Gastric acidity

aging, gastric acid secretion, and carotene status (Editorial), 648 blood response to oral β -carotene, 622

Gastric delivery system, iron supplementation, compliance during pregnancy in Tanzania, 368

Gastric emptying, gastric emptying rate and postmeal glucose and insulin responses to bread products containing organic acids or an organic salt, 886

Gastrointestinal tract, motility, protein absorption (dog), 319

Gender. See Sex

Gentamicin, pharmacokinetics, bioelectrical impedance analysis, 519S Geriatric population

anthropometric reference data for international use, WHO Expert Committee recommendations, 650

bioelectrical impedance analysis in, 459S

dietary effect of calcium supplementation in postmenopausal women, 731

hormone replacement therapy and cobalamin status in elderly women, 856

moderate weight loss and plasma plasminogen activator inhibitor type-1 in obese elderly subjects, 7

natural killer cell activity in elderly men, effect of β -carotene supplementation, 772

serum albumin and muscle mass in elderly, 552

vitamin E and coronary mortality, 190

Gershoff, Stanley N, National Dairy Council Medical/Dental Nutrition Educators Award, 795

 β -Glucan, molecular weight and degradation of mixed-linked β -glucan from cereal breads, 878

Glucose

gastric emptying rate and postmeal glucose and insulin responses to bread products containing organic acids or an organic salt, 886 metabolism, in burn injury, 800

postprandial, effect of high-amylose starch versus oat bran, 944

Glucosinolates, effect on plasma lipids, 706

Glutamine

glutamine-enriched enteral feeding in critically ill patients, 615 supplementation, in catabolic illness (Editorial), 645

Glutathione peroxidase, in HIV/AIDS, effects of selenium or β -carotene supplementation, 101

Glutathione S-transferase, curcumin prevention of cataractogenesis (rat), 761

Glycerophosphocholine, in milk and infant formulas, 572

Glycogen, postexercise storage, 115

Growth and development

anthropometric reference data for international use, WHO Expert Committee recommendations, 650

effect of nutritional supplementation on growth of infants in developing countries, 537

human milk fortification and developmental outcome in preterm infants, 142

iron deficiency (letter), 120

visual and cognitive development of healthy full-term infants, effect of feeding formula without arachidonic acid and docosahexaenoic acid, 40

zinc deficiency (Editorial), 375

zinc deprivation, adolescent monkey, 274, 908 Growth retardation, linear. See Stunting Gut failure, 222

Heart disease, coronary artery disease. See Coronary disease

acetate content of dialysate, L-carnitine and acetyl-L-carnitine status, 922 clinical management, bioelectrical impedance analysis in, 503S copper-related blood indexes, 757

need for exogenous carnitine (Editorial), 976

Hemostasis, effects of stearic acid and myristic acid, 168

Herman Award, 795

Herman Award Lecture, relation of metabolic studies to clinical nutritionthe example of burn injury, 800

HIV/AIDS

effect on prediction of body cell mass, fat-free mass, and total body water with bioelectrical impedance analysis, 489S

effects of selenium or β -carotene supplementation on enzymatic antioxidant status and glutathione status, 101

Homocysteine

serum, in elderly women, hormone replacement therapy and, 856 total plasma, sex-associated differences, 587

Hormone replacement therapy, cobalamin status in elderly women, 856 Human immunodeficiency virus. See HIV/AIDS

4-Hydroxynonenal, cataract formation, protective effect of curcumin (rat), 761

Hyperhomocysteinemia, determinants (Editorial), 641

Hyperlipidemia, general perceived health of cardiovascular patients on prepackaged prepared meal plan, 935

Hypertension

effect of fermented milk on blood pressure, 767

general perceived health of cardiovascular patients on prepackaged prepared meal plan, 935

Hypertriglyceridemia, effect of high-amylose starch versus oat bran on metabolic variables and bowel function, 944

Ileostomy subjects, molecular weight and degradation of mixed-linked β -glucan from cereal breads, 878

Immunity, natural killer cell activity, effect of β -carotene supplementation, 772

Impedance, 397S

Indicator amino acid oxidation (IAAO) technique, lysine requirement and dietary protein intake, 718

Indoles, effect on plasma lipids, 706

Infant(s)

anthropometric reference data for international use, WHO Expert Committee recommendations, 650

growth and development, effect of nutritional supplementation, 537 iron supplementation, effect of vitamin A status, 694

visual and cognitive development, effect of feeding formula without arachidonic acid and docosahexaenoic acid, 40

Infant, newborn

anthropometric reference data for international use, WHO Expert Committee recommendations, 650

intrauterine supply and elimination of pyridoxal 5'-phosphate, 184 Infant, preterm

developmental outcome, human milk fortification and, 142

intrauterine supply and elimination of pyridoxal 5'-phosphate, 184 lactose digestion, in vivo quantification, 700

plasma lipids and circulating fatty acids, effect of medium-chain triacylglycerols in formula, 152

selenate fortification of formula, selenium status and, 860

Infant nutrition

breast-feeding

fortification of human milk, developmental outcomes in preterm infants, 142

fortification of human milk, for premature infants (Editorial), 249 visual and cognitive development of healthy full-term infants, 40 formula feeding

cholesterol fortification, plasma cholesterol and erythrocyte membrane fatty acid pattern, 871

choline in infant formulas, 572

medium-chain triacylglycerols in preterm formulas, effect on plasma lipids and circulating fatty acids, 152 palm olein in infant formulas, 291

selenate fortification, selenium status and, 860

visual and cognitive development of healthy full-term infants on formulas without arachidonic acid and docosahexaenoic acid, 40 supplementation, effect on growth of infants in developing countries, 537

Infection

iron supplementation and vitamin A status in Pakistani infants, 694 in preterm infants, human milk fortification and, 142

Insulin

effect of insulin treatment on thermic effect of glucose in NIDDM, 78 gastric emptying rate and postmeal glucose and insulin responses to bread products containing organic acids or an organic salt, 886 postprandial, effect of high-amylose starch versus oat bran, 944

Insulin resistance

in obese adolescent girls, relation to intraabdominal fat depot, 12 in women with central obesity, effect of apolipoprotein E phenotype, 131

Interleukin(s), IL-1 β , peripheral blood mononuclear cell production, effects of vitamin C and E supplementation, 960

Intestinal absorption

fat and mineral absorption from infant formula containing palm olein, 291

fructooligosaccharides, 324

protein, load-dependent inhibition of intestinal transit (dog), 319

Intraabdominal fat depot. See Body fat, visceral adipose tissue accumulation

Iron

nutritional status, variation in ferritin and transferrin receptor, 738 status, assessment (Editorial), 793

Iron deficiency, development and cognitive function (letter), 120 Iron supplementation

iron-fortification program in Venezuela, 903

iron-fortification program in Venezuela (Editorial), 972

during pregnancy, compliance in Tanzania, 368

response of Pakistani infants, effect of vitamin A status, 694

Irritable bowel syndrome, abdominal symptoms and lactose (Editorial), 251

Isomerization, cis-trans, 9-cis-β-carotene, 177

Kidney failure, chronic, effect of fish oil supplementation on plasma fatty acid profile, plasma PGE₂, and pruritus symptoms, 210

Kinetic analysis, L-carnitine and acetyl-L-carnitine status during hemodialysis, 922

Kopple, Joel D, McCollum Award, 795

Lactation

protein turnover in response to dietary protein restriction, 32 skim milk supplementation of maternal diet, effect on lactational amenorrhea, maternal prolactin, and lactational behavior, 283

Lactic acid, gastric emptying rate and postmeal glucose and insulin responses to bread products containing organic acids or an organic salt, 886

Lactose, digestion, preterm infant, in vivo quantification, 700 Lactose intolerance

abdominal symptoms and lactose (Editorial), 251

colonic adaptation to daily lactose feeding in lactose maldigesters, 232 lactose dose-response relation, 197

Lean body mass, influence on bone mineral density in postmenopausal women, 354

Letters to the Editor

Bioavailability of calcium supplements, 825

Dietary carbohydrates and weight loss, 823

Effect of monounsaturated oil and margarine on serum lipids, 979

Energy value of ethanol, 978

Iron deficiency, development, and cognitive function, 120

New method for assessing bone mineral mass, 664

Nutrient balance and android body fat distribution: why not a role for protein, 663

Results of a short-term, low-calcium adaptation study should not be generalized to children with persistently low calcium intakes,

Leucine, kinetics, in pediatric burn injury, 60

Leucine balance, in cystic fibrosis, effect of feeding, 608

Lipemia, postprandial, 47

Lipid(s)

metabolism, in burn injury, 800

plasma

biological variability and responsiveness to dietary fat, 53 effect of calcium supplementation in postmenopausal women, 731

effect of high-amylose starch versus oat bran, 944

effect of medium-chain triacylglycerols in preterm infant formulas, 152

effect of shrimp consumption, 712

infants, effect of cholesterol-fortified formula, 871

in obese adolescent girls, relation to intraabdominal fat depot, 12 response to microalgal and fungal oils, 159

serum

central obesity-induced changes in women, effect of apolipoprotein E phenotype, 131

effect of monounsaturated oil and margarine (letter), 979 hypocholesterolemic action of aged garlic extract, 866

terminology (Technical editors), 668

Lipid peroxidation

in cystic fibrosis, carotenoid supplementation and, 87

erythrocyte membranes, effects of n-3 polyunsaturated fatty acid supplementation, 297

Lipoprotein(s)

high-density (HDL)

biological variability and responsiveness to dietary fat, 53

plasma concentration, effect of dietary phytochemicals with cytochrome P450 enzyme-inducing activity, 706

low-density (LDL)

biological variability and responsiveness to dietary fat, 53

effect of aged garlic extract, 866

kinetics, dietary fish oil and (monkey), 215

plasma

effect of shrimp consumption, 712

fluctuations according to menstrual cycle phase, 559

postprandial, dietary cholesterol and, 361

serum, in healthy normolipidemic subjects, effect of dietary resistant starch, 312

Liver disease, evaluation, bioelectrical impedance analysis, 510S Lutein

plasma, response to fruit and vegetable diets, 594

serum concentrations, in children in Belize, 726 Lycopene, plasma, response to fruit and vegetable diets, 594

Lysine, requirement, relation to dietary protein intake, 718

Macronutrient balance, effects of overfeeding and underfeeding, 259
Magnetic resonance imaging, body composition of black versus white
girls, 833

Malaria, in children, plasma fat-soluble antioxidant vitamins in, 94 Malnutrition

bioelectrical impedance analysis in, 485S

effect on prediction of body cell mass, fat-free mass, and total body water with bioelectrical impedance analysis, 489S

nothing's simple about malnutrition: complexities raised by epidemic neuropathy in Cuba (Editorial), 383

Malondialdehyde, plasma, in cystic fibrosis, β-carotene supplementation and, 87

Mass spectrometry

gas isotope ratio-mass spectrometry

9-cis-β-carotene metabolism, 177

retroconversion and metabolism of ¹³C-docosahexaenoic acid, 177 postprandial appearance of dietary cholesterol in chylomicron fraction and whole plasma, 47

McCollum Award, 795

Menstrual cycle, phase-related fluctuations in plasma carotenoid concentrations, 559

(Editorial), 640

Mental health, general perceived health of cardiovascular patients on prepackaged prepared meal plan, 935

Metabolic rate

moderate alcohol consumption, 108 resting, in stunted children, 137 Metabolism, in burn injury, 800

Methylmalonic acid, serum, in elderly women, hormone replacement ther-

apy and, 856

Microalgal oil, plasma fatty acid responses, metabolic effects, and safety in health adult males, 159

Milk

cow

choline in, 572

lactose dose-response relation in lactose intolerance, 197 fermented, effect on blood pressure in hypertensive patients, 767 human

choline in, 572

fortification, developmental outcomes in preterm infants, 142 fortification, for premature infants (Editorial), 249

rat, choline in, 572

Muscle. See Skeletal muscle

Myristic acid, hemostatic effects, 168

National Dairy Council Medical/Dental Nutrition Educators Award, 795 National Dairy Council Medical/Dental Nutrition Educators Award lecture, nutrition education-success or failure, 809

National Health and Nutrition Examination Surveys (NHANES), bioelectrical impedance analysis in, 453S

National Institutes of Health Technology Assessment Conference Statement, bioelectrical impedance analysis in body composition measurement, 524S

Natural killer cell(s), activity, in elderly men, effect of \(\beta\)-carotene supplementation, 772

Necrotizing enterocolitis, in preterm infants, human milk fortification and, 142

Neuropathy, thiamine depletion and Cuban neuropathy epidemic, 347, 383 NIDDM. See Diabetes mellitus, non-insulin-dependent

Nitrogen balance, protein turnover in response to dietary protein restriction during lactation, 32

Nutrient intake, effect of calcium supplementation in postmenopausal women, 731

Nutritional assessment

anthropometric reference data for international use, WHO Expert Committee recommendations, 650

bioelectrical impedance analysis, 478S

prediction of body cell mass, fat-free mass, and total body water with bioelectrical impedance analysis, 489S

Nutritional status

anthropometric reference data for international use, WHO Expert Committee recommendations, 650

maternal, lactational amenorrhea, maternal prolactin, and lactational behavior, 283

in spastic quadriplegic cerebral palsy, energy expenditure pattern, 627 Nutritional supplementation, effect on growth of infants in developing countries, 537

Nutritional support

in burn injury, 800

future challenges and opportunities for nutrition societies in 21st cen-

glutamine-enriched enteral feeding in critically ill patients, 615

Nutrition education

Internet and nutritional scientist, 659

success or failure, 809

Nutrition research, future challenges and opportunities for nutrition societies in 21st century, 813

Nutrition societies, future challenges and opportunities for nutrition societies in 21st century, 813

Nutrition surveys, BIA measurements in, 453S

Oat bran, effect of high-amylose starch versus oat bran on metabolic variables and bowel function in hypertriglyceridemia, 944

Obesity

adolescent maturation rate and obesity, 18

anthropometric reference data for international use, WHO Expert Committee recommendations, 650

bioelectrical impedance analysis versus body mass index as index of fatness, 459S

body composition in obese children and adolescents before and after weight reduction, 1

body fat distribution and cardiovascular risk factors in obese adolescent girls, 12

carbohydrate oxidation in obese prepubertal children, 844

central, metabolic and hemodynamic abnormalities, effect of apolipoprotein E phenotype, 131

clinical subtypes, detection via bioelectrical impedance analysis, 472S degree of, influence on waist girth and waist-to-hip ratio predictors of visceral adipose tissue, 685

dietary fat intake, body fat, and intraabdominal adipose tissue, 677 fibrinolysis in obese elderly subjects, 7

fluoxetine and dietary intake in overweight women, 267

influence on bone mineral content in children and adolescents, 603 sarcopenic, detection via bioelectrical impedance analysis, 472S

severe, limitations of bioelectrical impedance analysis, 449S thermic effect of glucose in NIDDM, 78

Olive oil, supplementation, in chronic renal failure, effect on plasma fatty acid profile, plasma PGE2, and pruritus symptoms, 210 Osteocalcin, under-y-carboxylated, vitamin K status, 894

Overfeeding, macronutrient balance, 259

Ovulatory dysfunction, nutritional characteristics, eating pathology, and hormonal status, 566

Pediatric population

anthropometric reference data for international use, WHO Expert Committee recommendations, 650

body composition of black versus white girls, 833

bone mineral content, influence of body composition, 603

burn injury, plasma arginine and leucine in, 60

calcium supplementation, withdrawal, effect on bone mineral mass, 71 cystic fibrosis, lipid peroxidation, carotenoid supplementation and, 87 falciparum malaria, plasma fat-soluble antioxidant vitamins in, 94 ohesity

body composition before and after weight reduction, 1 carbohydrate oxidation in obese prepubertal children, 844 protein-energy malnutrition, albumin kinetics in, 952

regional fat patterning in relation to pubertal stage in girls, 546

resting energy expenditure in prepubertal girls, reproducibility of measurement, 533

results of a short-term, low-calcium adaptation study should not be generalized to children with persistently low calcium intakes (letter), 826

serum carotenoid concentrations and their reproducibility in children in Belize, 726

spastic quadriplegic cerebral palsy, energy expenditure pattern, 627 stunted Jamaican children, resting metabolic rate and body composition in, 137

vitamin A status in Indonesian children, modified-relative-doseresponse test in field studies, 966

xerophthalmia, chronic low intakes of vitamin A in Nepal, 242 Peritoneal dialysis

body composition, comparison of assessment methods, 125 clinical management, bioelectrical impedance analysis in, 503S

continuous ambulatory, changes in peritoneal fluid and dual-energy X-ray absorptiometry measurements, 237

Pharmacokinetics, bioelectrical impedance analysis, 519S Phenylketonuria

plasma tyrosine fluctuations, daily distribution of dietary intake and, 916 tyrosine supplementation (Editorial), 974

Phosphocholine, in milk and infant formulas, 572

Phospholipids, plasma

arachidonic acid and docosahexaenoic acid content, response to microalgal and fungal oils, 159

very-long-chain n-3 fatty acids in, dietary fish/n-3 fatty acid concentrate intake, 305

Physical performance

BIA as an evaluation tool in athletes, 469S prediction, BIA measurements, 463S

Phytochemicals, dietary, plasma HDL cholesterol, 706

PIVKA-II, vitamin K status, 894

Platelet aggregation, effects of stearic acid and myristic acid, 168 Polyphenols, dietary, delayed tumor onset in transgenic mice, 748 Population studies, bioelectrical impedance analysis in, 459S

Postmenopausal period, influence of fat and lean mass on bone mineral density, 354

Potassium, total body

in malnutrition, predictive equations from BIA, 485S

in peritoneal dialysis patients, 125

Pregnancy, iron supplementation, compliance in Tanzania, 368

Prolactin, maternal, skim milk supplementation of maternal diet during lactation and, 283

Prostaglandin(s), PGE₂, peripheral blood mononuclear cell production, effects of vitamin C and E supplementation, 960

Protein(s)

absorption, load-dependent inhibition of intestinal transit (dog), 319 dietary intake

body fat distribution (letter), 663

relation to lysine requirement, 718

dietary restriction, during lactation, protein turnover and, 32 metabolism

in burn injury, 800

in cystic fibrosis (Editorial), 643

Protein-energy malnutrition, in children, albumin kinetics, 952

Protein turnover

in cystic fibrosis, 608

(Editorial), 643

response to dietary protein restriction during lactation, 32

Pruritus, uremic, fish oil supplementation and, 210

Puberty

effect on bone mineral mass, 71

growth and maturation, effects of dietary zinc deprivation (monkey), 274 regional fat patterning in relation to pubertal stage in girls, 546

Public policy, future challenges and opportunities for nutrition societies in 21st century, 813

Pulmonary function tests, in chronic obstructive pulmonary disease and healthy smokers, vitamin A status and, 928

Pyridoxal 5'-phosphate

intrauterine elimination in full-term and preterm infants, 184 plasma total homocysteine and, 587

Quality of life, general perceived health of cardiovascular patients on prepackaged prepared meal plan, 935

Race/ethnicity, effect on prediction of body cell mass, fat-free mass, and total body water with bioelectrical impedance analysis, 489S

Reactance, 388S, 397S

Red blood cell. See Erythrocyte(s)

Refeeding, in malnutrition, BIA monitoring of body composition changes, 485S

Research, body composition, 478S

Resistance, 388S, 397S

Resistant starch

dietary, serum cholesterol concentrations in healthy normolipidemic subjects, 312

effect of high-amylose starch versus oat bran on metabolic variables and bowel function, 944

Retinol

plasma

in acute pulmonary exacerbations of cystic fibrosis, 635

in falciparum malaria, 94

serum, in chronic obstructive pulmonary disease and healthy smokers, 928

Retinol-binding protein, plasma, in acute pulmonary exacerbations of cystic fibrosis, 635

Safflower oil, supplementation, in chronic renal failure, effect on plasma fatty acid profile, plasma PGE₂, and pruritus symptoms, 210 Salicylates, bioavailability in foods, 743

Sarcopenic obesity, bioelectrical impedance analysis, 472S

Science policy, future challenges and opportunities for nutrition societies in 21st century, 813

Selenium

status, preterm infants, selenate fortification of formula and, 860 supplementation, effects on enzymatic antioxidant status and glutathione status in HIV/AIDS, 101

Sex

effect on prediction of body cell mass, fat-free mass, and total body water with bioelectrical impedance analysis, 489S

influence on waist girth and waist-to-hip ratio predictors of visceral adipose tissue, 685

Short-bowel syndromes, colonic digestion in, 222

Shrimp, dietary intake, effect on plasma lipoproteins, 712

Skeletal muscle

mass, in elderly, serum albumin and, 552

postexercise glycogen storage, 115

Skeletal system. See also Bone

growth, maturation, and mineralization in adolescent female monkey, effect of zinc deprivation, 274

growth and mineralization in adolescents, zinc deficiency and (Editorial), 375

Smoking, vitamin A status, 928

Sodium propionate, gastric emptying rate and postmeal glucose and insulin responses to bread products containing organic acids or an organic salt, 886

Stable isotope studies

albumin kinetics in protein-energy malnourished children, 952

carbohydrate oxidation in obese prepubertal children, 844

9-cis-β-carotene metabolism, 177

kinetics of plasma arginine and leucine in pediatric burn injury, 60 lactose digestion in preterm infants, in vivo quantification, 700

lysine requirement and dietary protein intake, 718

metabolism in burn injury, 800

retroconversion and metabolism of ¹³C-docosahexaenoic acid, 177

Stearic acid

dietary, progression of coronary artery disease, 202 hemostatic effects, 168

Strength testing, bioelectrical impedance analysis, 463S

Stunting

anthropometric reference data for international use, WHO Expert Committee recommendations, 650

resting metabolic rate and body composition in stunted children, 137 Superoxide dismutase activity

in HIV/AIDS, effects of selenium or β -carotene supplementation, 101 in kidney dialysis patients, 757

Technical editors, from the

Abbreviations, 985

Eliminating jargon/medicalese from scientific writing, 256

Lipid terminology, 668

Theophylline, pharmacokinetics, bioelectrical impedance analysis, 519S Thermogenesis, in NIDDM, 78

Thiamine, depletion, Cuban neuropathy epidemic, 347, 383

 β -Thromboglobulin, effects of stearic acid and myristic acid, 168

α-Tocopherol. See also Vitamin E

plasma concentration

in falciparum malaria, 94

supplementation with water- and fat-soluble vitamin E, 329

Transferrin receptor, venous/capillary blood, day-to-day variation, 738

Transketolase, blood, thiamine status, 347

Triacylglycerols

medium-chain, in preterm infant formulas, effect on plasma lipids and circulating fatty acids, 152

plasma

biological variability and responsiveness to dietary fat, 53

response to microalgal and fungal oils, 159

serum, in healthy normolipidemic subjects, effect of dietary resistant starch, 312

Tryptophan, plasma, effect of preexercise meal composition, 778

Tumor necrosis factor α , peripheral blood mononuclear cell production, effects of vitamin C and E supplementation, 960

Tyrosine

plasma, in phenylketonuria, daily distribution of dietary intake and, 916 supplementation, for phenylketonuria (Editorial), 974

Underfeeding, macronutrient balance, 259

Urine, salicylate excretion, salicylate intake and, 743

Vigilance, zinc deprivation, adolescent monkey, 908

Visual acuity, preferential looking acuity in healthy full-term infants, effect of feeding formula without arachidonic acid and docosahexaenoic acid, 40

Vitamin(s), fat-soluble, in falciparum malaria, 94

Vitamin A

9-cis-β-carotene metabolism, 177

status

in acute pulmonary exacerbations of cystic fibrosis, 635 in chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, 928

in healthy smokers, 928

modified-relative-dose-response test in field studies, 966 response of Pakistani infants to iron supplementation, 694

Vitamin A deficiency, chronic low intakes of vitamin A in Nepal, 242 Vitamin B-6, pyridoxal 5'-phosphate. See Pyridoxal 5'-phosphate

Vitamin B-12, plasma total homocysteine and, 587

Vitamin C

fruits and vegetables: there is no substitute (Editorial), 381 metabolism, effect of dietary erythorbic acid, 336 supplementation

cytokine production, 960 mortality risk in elderly, 190

Vitamin E

status, erythrocyte membranes, effects of n-3 polyunsaturated fatty acid supplementation, 297

supplementation

cytokine production, 960 mortality risk in elderly, 190

water-soluble versus fat-soluble form, plasma α -tocopherol concentration, 329

Vitamin K, status, assessment, 894

Wasting, anthropometric reference data for international use, WHO Expert Committee recommendations, 650

Weight loss, dietary carbohydrates and (letter), 823

Weight reduction, body composition in obese children and adolescents before and after weight reduction, 1

Wine solids, delayed tumor onset in transgenic mice, 748

Wolfe, Robert R, Herman Award, 795

World Health Organization (WHO), anthropometric reference data for international use, 650

Xerophthalmia, chronic low intakes of vitamin A in Nepal, 242

Zeaxanthin

plasma, response to fruit and vegetable diets, 594 serum concentrations, in children in Belize, 726

Zinc deficiency. See also Zinc deprivation

skeletal growth and mineralization in adolescents (Editorial), 375 Zinc deprivation

activity and attention in adolescent monkey, 908 growth and maturation in adolescent monkey, 274

Author Index Volume 64

Ades P, 7 Agil A, 635 Ahmad S. 210 Åman P. 878 Andersen LF, 305 Anderson SA, 894 Andersson H, 878 Andreasen K, 168 Andrés P, 823 Anti M, 297 Apgar J, 726 Applegate L, 982 Armand M. 47 Armelao F, 297 Avila N, 833 Awasthi S, 761 Awasthi YC, 761

Azen C, 856

Bach AU, 894 Badaloo A, 952 Badon T. 152 Baer DJ, 108 Baker BA, 142 Ballor D, 7 Ball RO, 718 Bartoli GM, 297 Bastardo B, 903 Bates CJ, 347 Baumgartner RN, 552 Baynes RD, 793 Beard J. 972 Beaumier G, 47 Beccaria L, 603 Becue T, 47 Beecher GR, 559 Bellisle F, 663 Bell R, 731 Berger J, 537 Berger R, 916 Bernard P-M, 47 Bern C. 383 Beynen AC, 312 Bianchessi A, 603 Bills ND, 748 Bishop LM, 53 Bishop NJ, 142 Björck IME, 886 Black AE. 259

Blackburn GL, 813

Boerboom LE, 215

Bobbioni E, 824

Boileau RA, 778 Booth SL, 594 Bornet F, 324 Borschel MW, 860 Borum PR, 976 Bosch V, 903 Bouchard C, 685 Bowman BA, 383 Brambilla P, 603 Braun U. 1 Breslow JL, 712 Bronner F, 825 Bronson M. 12 Brossard N. 577 Brown C, 25, 850 Burke JF, 60 Burke LM, 115 Burke V, 202

Calles-Escandon J, 7 Camilo ME, 622 Campana ÁO, 928 Campbell WS, 25, 559, 850 Caprio S, 12 Carmel R, 856 Carnielli VP, 152 Champagne J, 87 Chapman TE, 60 Charney EB, 627 Chaubey M, 761 Cháves JF, 903 Cheng J-C, 966 Cheng JCY, 71 Cheng W-L, 572 Chi N, 347 Chiumello G, 603 Clark S, 935 Clerc M. 101 Clevidence BA, 850 Clifford AJ, 748 Clifton PM, 361, 944 Colin AA, 635 Collier GR, 115 Connor SL, 379 Connor WE, 253, 981 Conri C, 101 Constans J, 101 Conway JM, 108 Cook DB, 840 Cooper MJ, 738 Cordero, L Jr., 700

Cornu A, 537

Corso TN, 177 Couchouron A, 101 Coulston AM, 386 Coward WA, 259 Craig CB, 336 Cronk CE, 627 Croset M, 577

Das BS, 94

Das DB, 94 Davies JC, 627 Davignon J, 587 Davis JW, 354 Davis PG, 115 Davis TA, 32 Deheeger M, 663 Delmas-Beauvieux M-C, 101 Delpeuch F, 537 Del Rosario M, 952 Demitrack MA, 566 Denne SC, 608 De Oliveira e Silva ER, 712 de Onis M, 650 Després J-P, 685 Deurenberg P, 312 Devine A, 731 DeVita MV, 125 Dewey KG, 377 Dimitrov NV, 329 DiSilvestro RA, 757 Dorgan JF, 25, 850 Drevon CA, 305 Drewnowski A, 566 Dubois C, 47 Duggan C, 635 Duncan AM, 718 Dykstra GL, 778

Ebeler JD, 748 Ebeler SE, 748 Ekström E-CM, 368 Emenaker NJ, 757 Etherton PK, 935

Facchini F, 386 Fávaro RMD, 928 Ferezou J, 47 Fewtrell MS, 142 Figueroa-Colon R, 533 Filmer KM, 833 Finley DA, 123 Fish J, 615 Flood M, 833 Flourié B, 324 Flynn MA, 124 Foley AL, 894 Forman MR, 25, 559 Forrester T, 952 Fotouhi N, 772 Franceschelli P. 297 Franklin FA, 533 Franssila-Kallunki A, 131 Frantz JA, 291 Franz C, 25, 850 Frazer M, 952 Freeberg LE, 336 Fricker PA, 115 Frisancho AR, 830 Frongillo, EA Jr, 368 Fukunaga M, 664 Fusch C. 1 Fussell S, 572

Gailing M-F, 324 Galmiche J-P, 324 Garry PJ, 552 Gartner A, 537 Gaull GE, 813 Gaziano JM, 772 Genest, J Jr. 587 Geraldo RRC, 928 Gershoff SN, 809 Gershwin ME, 274, 908 Gianferante L, 615 Gilliland D, 329 Ginsberg NS, 125 Gittelsohn J, 242 Gleim GW, 125 Godoy I, 928 Golay A, 824 Goldberg GR, 259 Gold E, 546 Golub MS, 274, 908 González E, 903 Goodman KJ, 177 Goran MI, 533, 677 Gorenflo DW, 566 Gougeon R, 78 Goulding A, 546 Graubard BI, 559 Greeno CG, 267 Green R, 856 Gregori B, 152 Gross R, 829, 829 Gross U, 829 Guibert A, 324 Gunter EW, 726

Habicht J-P. 368, 650 Hallmans G, 878 Hannah J, 215 Hansen BC, 796, 813 Hansen BS, 222 Hansen JW, 159 Hargreaves M, 115 Harris TB, 190 Harvey-Berino J, 7 Hasler CM, 255 Hata Y. 767 Hatton DC, 935 Havlik RJ, 190 Haynes RB, 935 Heaney RP, 791 Heber D, 640 Hediger ML, 859 Hegar A, 726

Heijnen M-LA, 312 Heinze E, 1 Heird WC, 123 Hemed L, 368 Hendrickx AG, 274, 908 Hennekens CH, 772 Hertzler SR, 232 Hetherington MM, 122 Heymans HSA, 916 Heymsfield SB, 813 Higgins L, 635 Hinrichs SH, 748 Hla MM, 354 Hogue JA, 659 Holbert D. 866 Holcomb S, 935 Hollman PCH, 743 Holmes-McNary MQ, 572 Horswill CA, 608 Hosking DJ, 354 Howard BV, 215 Howard JM, 856 Hubbard VS, 833 Hudgins LC, 712 Hunter GR, 677 Hyman LD, 12

Innis SM, 40, 159

Jackson JM, 922 Jackson P, 202 Jacobsen DW, 641, 856 Jacobs JR, 860 Jahoor F, 952 Janssen PLTMK, 743 Jebb SA, 259 Jeng K-CG, 960 Jensen GL, 615 Jéquier E, 978 Jimenez S, 347 Judd JT, 25, 850

Kahle L, 25, 850 Karhunen L, 131 Karunanayake EH, 283 Karyadi D, 966 Katan MB, 743 Katoku Y, 871 Katz J, 242 Kavishe FP. 368 Keen CL, 274, 908 Kekes-Szabo T, 677 Kemper HCG, 18 Kervinen K, 131 Kesäniemi YA, 131 Khan AH, 866 Khoo C-S, 859 Kien CL, 608, 700 King JC, 375 Kipp DE, 659 Kirchner EM, 840 Kissebah AH, 215 Klein PD, 32 Kobayashi A, 871 Koch R, 974 Koehler KM, 552 Korpela RA, 197 Krinsky NI, 594 Kuo J-S, 960 Kuwata T, 871

Lafont H, 47 Lagarde M, 577 Lairon D, 47 Lamarre A, 87 Lange R, 12 Lanza E, 559 Larson DE, 677 Lartigue S, 324 Layman DK, 778 Layrisse M, 903 Lee HA, 922 Lee JY, 533 Lee WTK, 71, 826 Lehmann T, 824 Leka L, 772 Le Leu R, 944 Lemieux S, 685 Leng B, 101 Lepage G, 87 Leung DMY, 71 Leung SSF, 71 Levine M, 381 Levitt MD, 251 Lewis B. 202, 833 Lewis-Barned NJ, 546 Lewis RD, 669, 840 Lia Å, 878 Liao W-J. 960 Liljeberg HGM, 886 Lin HC, 319 Link G, 184 Lin RI-S, 866 Lister G, 142 Liu C, 594 Liu T, 336 Longcope C, 25, 850 Losonczy KG, 190 Luberto C, 297 Lucas A, 142 Lucas PJ, 142 Lussier-Cacan S, 587 Lutwak L, 982 Lwanga D, 40 Ly C, 537 Lynn RI, 125

Macias-Matos C, 347 Maffeis C, 844 Maire B. 537 Makdani D, 726 Malone W, 329 Manzoni P, 603 Mar M-H, 572 Marra G, 297 Martin BR, 67 Mason AC, 813 Massamba J-P. 537 Massé J, 979 Mayer H, 1 McAdam P, 559 McBurney MI, 385 McCabe GP, 67 McCamish MA, 319 McCarron DA, 935 McCarthy S, 12 McClead RE, 700 McClung MR, 354 McCoy KS, 608 McIntosh G, 944 McLoone UJ, 694 McMahon M, 935 McMillan J, 329 Mendez-Castellano H, 903 Metz J, 935 Meydani M, 772 Meydani SN, 772 Meyer-Leece C, 329

AUTHOR INDEX

Michelis MF, 125 Miller NE, 706 Miller RH, 319, 615 Milner JA, 813 Missotte I, 537 Modlesky CM, 669 Molis C, 324 Monsen ER, 210 Montandon CM, 32 Mora S, 603 Morlese JF, 952 Morley R, 142 Morris C, 935 Mortensen PB, 222 Motil KJ, 32 Muche R. 1 Mueller RA, 215 Muesing R, 559 Muherdiyantiningsih, 966 Muhilal, 966 Murgatroyd PR, 259 Muskiet FAJ, 839

Nahman, NS Jr, 757 Nair PP, 850 Nakajima K, 767 Nahmura Y, 767 Nanjee MN, 706 Nelson CM, 40 Nelson SE, 291 Nestel PJ, 361, 944 Niskanen L, 131 Noakes M, 944 Nordgaard I, 222 Northrop-Clewes CA, 694 Nyikos I, 677

O'Brien K, 827 O'Connor PJ, 840 O'Dea K, 979 O'Dorisio TM, 608 O'Hanesian MA, 53 Ohni M, 767 Okken A, 839 Oldroyd B, 237 Olson B, 559 Olson JA, 966 Omaye ST, 830 Ontell F, 274 Oparil S, 935 Ortega RM, 823 Orzali A, 152 Osberg I, 87 Ouarne F, 324

Pachiaudi C, 577 Paiva SAR, 928 Palozza P, 297 Paracha PI, 694 Parker RS, 177 Paul GL, 778 Pauli A-M, 47 Payne DL, 385 Peacock M, 67 Peck LW, 210 Pellegrin J-L, 101 Pencharz PB, 643, 718 Percival S, 757 Perloff M, 329 Permaesih D, 966 Peuchant E, 101 Philen RM, 383 Piccioni E, 297 Pierson, RN Jr, 125

Pietrobelli A, 603 Piolot A, 587 Piper JT, 761 Pi-Sunyer FX, 935 Plawecki KL, 67 Pollitt E, 981 Portugal H, 47 Potts W, 726 Pradhan R, 242 Prentice AM, 259 Prince RL, 731 Prud'homme D, 685

Radel ID, 659 Rao D. 726 Rasmussen KM, 368 Ravn P, 354 Raymond E, 559 Reaven GM, 386, 824 Reeds PJ, 32, 665 Reichman E, 743 Reichman ME, 25 Reijngoud D-J, 916 Resnick LM, 935 Reynolds JC, 833 Rhodes DG, 108 Richardson P, 124 Rifai N. 635 Riou JP, 577 Rioux FM, 40 Rischer RL, 859 Rissanen A, 131 Rock CL, 566 Rodriguez-Ojea A, 347 Rogers RR, 291 Rokusek JT, 778 Rolland-Cachera MF, 663 Romero L, 552 Rompelberg CJM, 706 Ronco N, 87 Rose B, 669 Rosner B, 53 Rossi K, 152 Rosskopf LB, 669 Ross PD 354 Roy CC, 87 Rueda-Maza CM, 844 Rumpler WV, 108, 978 Russell RM, 594, 622 Rustan E, 966

Sacks FM, 53, 712 Sadowski JA, 594, 983 Sahi T, 197 Sakamoto M, 664 Sandberg A-S, 878 Sandström B, 168 Sanigorski AJ, 115 San Miguel J-L, 537 Santos MS, 772 Sauberlich HE, 336 Savaiano DA, 232 Sawa A, 871 Schall JI, 859 Schanler RJ, 249 Schatzkin A, 25, 850 Schectman G, 215 Scholl TO, 859 Schulman JD, 559 Schutz Y, 844 Seale JL, 108 Seidman CE, 712 Selhub J. 587

Seneviratne HR, 283 Serfaty-Lacrosniere C, 622 Sergeant C, 101 Sgarlata E, 297 Shankar AV, 242 Sheridan RL, 60 Siemensma AD, 839 Simondon F. 537 Simondon KB, 537 Simonoff M, 101 Singhal SS, 761 Siu W-Y, 960 Smit GPA, 916 Smith JC, 726 Smith MA, 237 Snow TK, 669 Soares-Wynter SY, 137 Sobel B, 7 Sokol RJ, 87 Solomons NW, 648 Solvoll K, 305 Sowell AL, 726 Sparling PB, 669 Srivatava SK, 761 Stallings VA, 627 Stall SH, 125 Steiner M, 866 Stern JS, 935 Strickland KS, 666 Styne DM, 274 Suarez F, 251 Sundberg B, 878 Suttie JW, 894 Swanson JE, 177

Takano T, 767 Takeuchi PT, 274, 908 Talabiska DG, 615 Tamborlane WV, 12 Tamura T, 336 Tang G, 594, 622 Tanumihardjo SA, 966 Taylor PR, 25, 850 Taylor RW, 546 Tayot JL, 577 Teissedre P-L, 748 Teller W, 1 Tennekoon KH, 283 Tholstrup T, 168 Thurnham DI, 94, 694 Tian JJ, 712 Tompkins RG, 60 Tracy R, 7 Traissac P, 537 Tremblay A, 685 Tropper E, 903 Tsai Y-S, 960 Turney JH, 237 Tyrala EE, 860, 860

Uusitupa MIJ, 131

van Amelsvoort JMM, 312 van Beusekom CM, 839 van Bladeren PJ, 706 van Dijk T, 916 van Lenthe FJ, 18 Van Loan MD, 122, 787 van Mechelen W, 18 Vannucchi H, 928 van Poppel G, 706 van Rijn M, 916 van Spronsen FJ, 916 van Staveren WA, 743 Venema DP, 743 Verhagen H, 706 Verlato G, 152 Vesa TH, 197

Wabitsch M, 1
Walker ARP, 120
Walker K, 979
Walker SP, 137
Walter RM, 274
Wang J, 125
Wang L, 319
Ward A, 935
Waslen P, 40
Wasnich RD, 354
Waterhouse AL, 748
Watts GF, 202
Weaver CM, 67
Weinsier RL, 533
West, KP Jr, 242
West CE, 789

Whitehead RG, 666 Wilcox A, 726 Williams EC, 894 Williams MJ, 677 Wilson DC, 643 Wing RR, 267 Wolfe RR, 800 Woltil HA, 839 Wong WW, 32 Wood P, 878 Woodrow G, 237 Wu D, 772

Xhignesse M, 587

Yamada M, 871 Yamamoto M, 767 Yang C-S, 960 Yanovski JA, 833 Yanovski SZ, 833 Yates AJ, 354 Yetman KA, 669 Yeum K-J, 594 Yonekubo A, 871 You C-S, 177 Young VR, 60 Yu Y-M, 60

Zabetakis PM, 125 Zacchello F, 152 Zaffanello M, 844 Zeisel SH, 572 Zemel BS, 627 Zempleni J, 184 Zhao X-t, 319 Ziegler EE, 291 Ziegler TR, 645 Zipf WB, 608 Zlotkin SH, 738 Zulueta D, 347